# 2011 Federal Employee Viewpoint Survey

# **Empowering Employees**



Environmental Protection Agency
AGENCY MANAGEMENT REPORT

UNITED STATES OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT



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# **ABOUT THIS REPORT**

# **Delivering a world-class Federal workforce**

Part of delivering a world-class Federal workforce is acknowledging that our employees are our greatest asset. It is for this reason that the Federal Employee Viewpoint Survey (FEVS) focuses on employee perceptions regarding critical areas of their work lives: areas which drive employee satisfaction, commitment, and ultimately retention in the workforce. This year marks the sixth administration of the FEVS by the Office of Personnel Management (OPM).

Becoming America's model employer depends on attracting, developing, and retaining talented employees and ensuring that they have a direct line of sight between the work they do and one or more of your agency's missions.

# Assessing your agency's strengths and challenges

Results from the 2011 FEVS offer unique insight into Federal employees' perceptions of workforce management. In addition, studying trends across the various survey administrations allows your agency's leadership to determine areas where progress was made, as well as areas that may need further effort and focus.

Throughout this report, Governmentwide results and your agency's 2010 results are provided for comparison purposes. These comparisons will provide valuable feedback on agency trends and may be used to help set the direction for further improvements in your agency.

# **Human Capital Assessment and Accountability Framework**

To guide Governmentwide efforts to support agency mission results with strong human capital strategies, OPM created the Human Capital Assessment and Accountability Framework (HCAAF). As required by the Chief Human Capital Officers Act of 2002, agencies are evaluated on their progress in meeting the HCAAF standards. The FEVS provides one source of information for evaluating success in three essential systems included in the HCAAF:

- Leadership and Knowledge Management
- Results-Oriented Performance Culture
- Talent Management

OPM developed metrics for each of these systems, including four indices based on items in the survey. For more information on these metrics, refer to OPM's website at:

### www.opm.gov/hcaaf\_resource\_center/assets/hcaaf\_ssm.pdf

Starting in 2007, agencies were required to administer all of the items in the HCAAF indices as part of the Federal Government's Annual Employee Survey (AES). Appendix A provides a listing of the survey items with the AES items designated by a double dagger. OPM included all AES items on the 2011 FEVS to help agencies meet that requirement.

OPM now administers the FEVS annually, thus meeting agencies' yearly AES commitment. As in 2008 and 2010, agencies are still required to post the OPM-provided results to their agency website, along with the agency's evaluation of their results. In addition, agencies will assess their performance on other HCAAF metrics, as required by the Chief Human Capital Officers Act of 2002.

# **REPORT OVERVIEW**

### Multiple perspectives of your agency's results

This report is designed to give a broad but interconnected picture of your results, and includes:

- A Snapshot: Your agency's survey respondent characteristics;
- Strengths and Challenges: Results for the 10 survey items with the highest percent positive and the highest percent negative for your agency;
- Increases and Decreases: Results for survey items that increased or decreased by 5 or more percentage points since 2010;
- Above and Below: Results for items where your agency leads and items where your agency trails the Federal Government average by 5 or more percentage points;
- Indices: Results for the four HCAAF Indices, as well as a new set of indices pertaining to Conditions for Employee Engagement;
- A Decision Aid: A summary table illustrating your agency's results in comparison to various perspectives;
- Work/Life Programs: Results for the items pertaining to work/life programs;
- Action Planning: A section describing how to use the survey results and develop action plans; and,
- Appendices: A set of appendices that show survey item results benchmarked against agency high/low results and percentile scores; a trend analysis of 2006, 2008, 2010, and 2011 results; and a description of the survey methodology.

Working with this information and other HCAAF measures, your agency can make a thorough assessment of its own progress in its strategic goals and develop a plan of action for further improvement. For additional agency results and ideas for moving from results to action, refer to the OPM website (www.FedView.opm.gov) or contact your OPM Human Capital Officer.

# THE 2011 FEDERAL EMPLOYEE VIEWPOINT SURVEY

# More than 265,000 Federal employees participated in this survey

# When were Federal employees surveyed?

OPM conducted the Federal Employee Viewpoint Survey (FEVS) in April/May 2011. The survey was administered electronically. Paper versions were provided to employees without Internet access.

# Which Federal employees participated in the survey?

The survey sample included employees from 29 major Federal agencies, as well as 54 small and large independent agencies. The sample was designed to be representative of the full-time, permanent Federal workforce. The Governmentwide response rate was 49.3 percent.

### What did the survey measure?

The 95-item survey included 11 demographic questions and 84 items that measured Federal employees' perceptions about how effectively agencies manage their workforces. Survey questions addressed three HCAAF systems—Leadership and Knowledge Management, Results-Oriented Performance Culture, and Talent Management. This year a new section on work/life programs was added. The survey was grouped into eight topic areas: Personal Work Experiences, Work Unit, Agency, Supervisor/Team Leader, Leadership, Satisfaction, Work/Life, and Demographics.

The 2011 FEVS included 84 items plus 11 demographic items; 77 were in common between the 2010 and 2011 surveys, 58 were in common between the 2008 and 2011 surveys, and 57 were in common between the 2006 and 2011 surveys.

### What do the survey results represent?

The survey results represent a snapshot in time of the perceptions of the Federal workforce. Statisticians weighted returned survey data to adjust for differences between the characteristics of the survey respondents and the population of Federal employees surveyed. The Governmentwide results have a plus or minus 1 percent margin of error.

# **RESULTS AT A GLANCE**

# Achieving your agency's mission and producing superior results

This page provides highlights of your agency's 2011 Federal Employee Viewpoint Survey (FEVS) results and provides rules of thumb for interpreting your results. Positive ratings are the sum of the two positive categories (e.g., Strongly Agree/Agree or Very Satisfied/Satisfied).

## Rules of thumb for comparisons

Many comparisons are made throughout this report. Although significance tests could be run on each comparison, it is impractical to do so, and for large agencies or the Federal Government, even very small differences will be significant. Therefore, when reviewing and interpreting results, it is often useful to apply rules of thumb to determine the "notable" or "meaningful" results. These rules of thumb apply to looking at your own results, as well as when making comparisons.

- Items that are 65 percent or more positive are strengths
- Items that are 35 percent or more negative are challenges
- Items that are 30 percent or more neutral may indicate opportunities for more communication
- A difference of 5 percentage points or more is notable

Reminder: The 2011 FEVS included 84 items plus 11 demographic items; 77 were in common between the 2010 and 2011 surveys, 58 were in common between the 2008 and 2011 surveys, and 57 were in common between the 2006 and 2011 surveys.

### YOUR AGENCY FINDINGS

- 38 items had positive ratings of 65 percent or more (strengths)
- 4 items had negative ratings of 35 percent or more (challenges)
- 10 items had neutral ratings of 30 percent or more
- 0 items increased by 5 percentage points or more since 2010
- 2 items decreased by 5 percentage points or more since 2010
- 17 items were 5 percentage points or more above the Governmentwide average
- 4 items were 5 percentage points or more below the Governmentwide average

17th on Leadership & Knowledge Management\*

15th on Results-Oriented Performance Culture\*

18th on Talent Management\*

12th on Job Satisfaction\*

### YOUR AGENCY RESPONSE

### Field Period

April 5, 2011 - May 31, 2011

### **Response Rate**

54% (8,584 out of 15,826 employees responded)

### Subagency Response Rates

78% Region 8 - Denver

70% Region 4 - Atlanta

67% Region 10 - Seattle

65% Region 7 - Kansas City

63% Office of Inspector General

63% Office of General Counsel

62% Region 2 - New York

61% EPA - Other

56% Region 6 - Dallas

55% Region 5 - Chicago

55% EPA - Office of Administration and Resources Management

54% Region 3 - Philadelphia

53% Office of Research and Development

53% Region 9 - San Francisco

52% Region 1 - Boston

51% Office of the Chief Financial Officer

49% EPA - Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response

48% EPA - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention

47% EPA - Office of Air and Radiation

47% EPA - Office of the Administrator

47% Office of International and Tribal Affairs

46% EPA - Office of Water

43% Immediate Office, Center for Environmental Finance

43% Office of Environmental

Information

33% EPA - Office of Enforcement Compliance Assurance

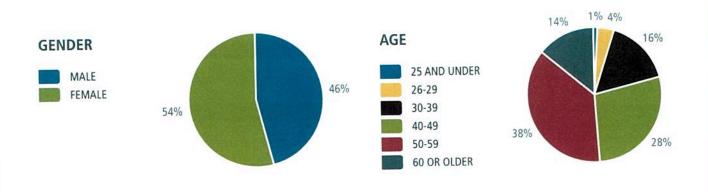
Agency results have a margin of error of +/- 1%

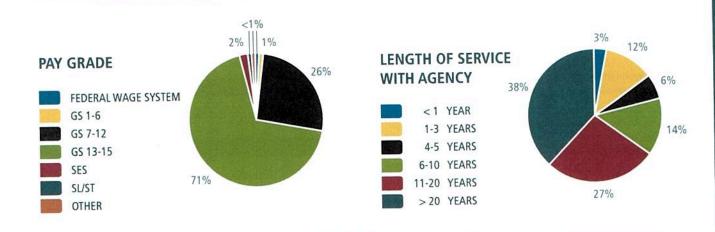
Your agency HCAAF Indices rankings out of 37 agencies.

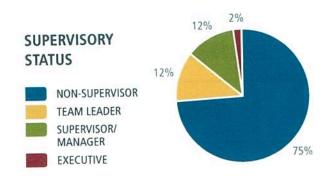
# **SNAPSHOT**

# Your agency's survey respondent characteristics

FIGURE 1 Agency Survey Respondent Characteristics

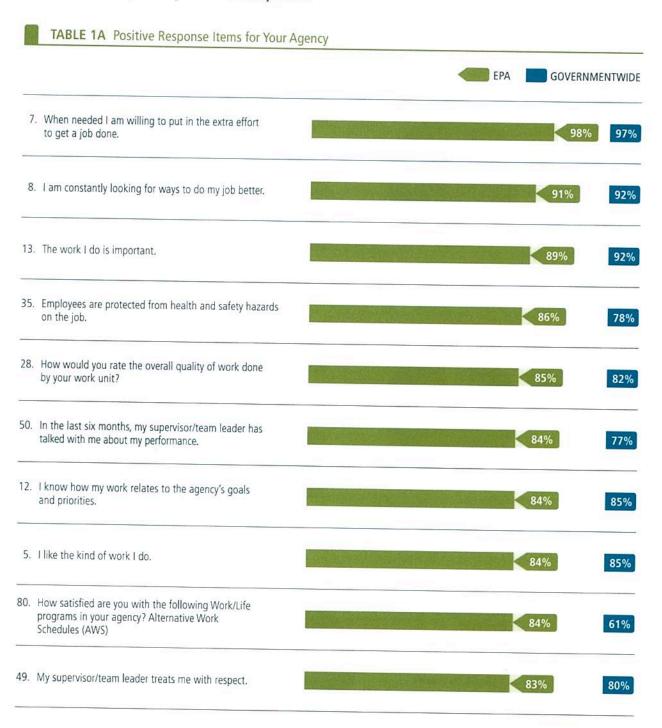






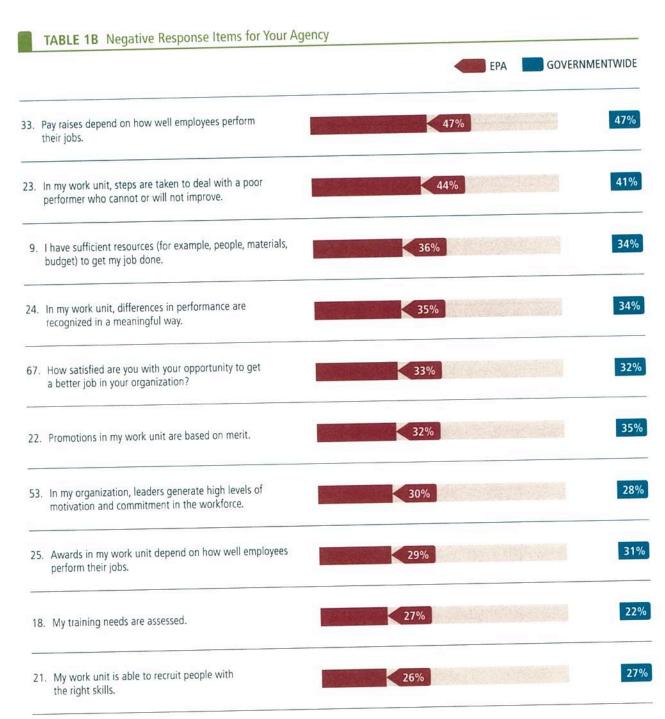
# **STRENGTHS**

Table 1A displays your agency's 10 highest percent positive responses. This table also includes the 2011 Governmentwide percent positive for comparison.



# **CHALLENGES**

Table 1B displays your agency's 10 highest percent negative responses. This table also includes the 2011 Governmentwide percent negative for comparison.



# **INCREASES AND DECREASES**

# Agency items that increased and decreased the most from 2010

Table 2 shows the survey items that had the greatest changes in percent positive rating for your agency since the 2010 survey administration. This table displays up to 10 items with positive ratings that increased or decreased by 5 percentage points or more from 2010 to 2011. If your agency had more than 10 items that changed by 5 percentage points or more, only the 10 items with the greatest changes are shown. If fewer than 10 items are listed, it is because your agency had fewer than 10 items that changed by at least 5 percentage points since 2010.

# TABLE 2 Increases and Decreases in Positive Responses

		Percent Positi	ve
	2010	2011	Difference
Increased the Most			
Your agency had no items that increased by 5 percentage points or more since 2010.			
Decreased the Most			
82. How satisfied are you with the following Work/Life programs in your agency? Employee Assistance Program (EAP)	52	44	-8
70. Considering everything, how satisfied are you with your pay?	75	70	-5

# **ABOVE AND BELOW**

# Agency items above and below the 2011 Governmentwide average

Table 3 displays the top 10 items with positive ratings that are 5 percentage points or more above or below the Governmentwide average. Your agency may have greater or fewer than 10 items that differ from the Governmentwide average by 5 percentage points or more, but only the 10 items with the greatest differences are displayed.

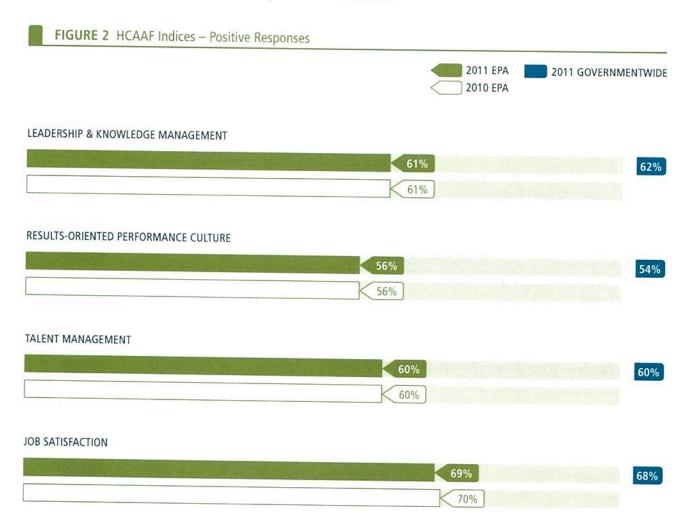
# TABLE 3 Items Above and Below the 2011 Governmentwide Average on Percent Positive

			Percent Positiv	е
		EPA	G'wide	Differenc
ead	ling the Government			_
79.	How satisfied are you with the following Work/Life programs in your agency? Telework	68	38	+30
80.	How satisfied are you with the following Work/Life programs in your agency? Alternative Work Schedules (AWS)	84	61	+23
81.	How satisfied are you with the following Work/Life programs in your agency? Health and Wellness Programs (for example, exercise, medical screening, quit smoking programs)	69	52	+17
70.	Considering everything, how satisfied are you with your pay?	70	62	+8
35.	Employees are protected from health and safety hazards on the job.	86	78	+8
31.	Employees are recognized for providing high quality products and services.	59	51	+8
50.	In the last six months, my supervisor/team leader has talked with me about my performance.	84	77	+7
32.	Creativity and innovation are rewarded.	48	41	_ +7
14.	Physical conditions (for example, noise level, temperature, lighting, cleanliness in the workplace) allow employees to perform their jobs well.	74	67	+7
84.	How satisfied are you with the following Work/Life programs in your agency? Elder Care Programs (for example, support groups, speakers)	22	16	<b>+</b> 6
Trai	ling the Government			
19.	In my most recent performance appraisal, I understood what I had to do to be rated at different performance levels (for example, Fully Successful, Outstanding).	58	69	-11
18.	My training needs are assessed.	46	54	_ < -8
23	In my work unit, steps are taken to deal with a poor performer who cannot or will not improve.	26	31	
61	. I have a high level of respect for my organization's senior leaders.	52	57	

# **INDICES**

# **Human Capital Assessment and Accountability Framework (HCAAF)**

The HCAAF indices provide consistent metrics for measuring progress toward HCAAF objectives. Figure 2 shows your agency results compared with Governmentwide results for the four HCAAF Indices. The four indices are: Leadership and Knowledge Management Index, Results-Oriented Performance Culture Index, Talent Management Index, and Job Satisfaction Index. There are a total of 39 items that make up the indices. See Appendix A for the results of the individual items that make up the HCAAF Indices.



The **LEADERSHIP & KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT INDEX** indicates the extent to which employees hold their leadership in high regard, both overall and on specific facets of leadership. It is made up of items 10, 35, 36, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 61, 64, and 66.

The **RESULTS-ORIENTED PERFORMANCE CULTURE INDEX** indicates the extent to which employees believe their organizational culture promotes improvement in processes, products and services, and organizational outcomes. It is made up of items 12, 14, 15, 20, 22, 23, 24, 30, 32, 33, 42, 44, and 65.

The **TALENT MANAGEMENT INDEX** indicates the extent to which employees think the organization has the talent necessary to achieve organizational goals. It is made up of items 1, 11, 18, 21, 29, 47, and 68.

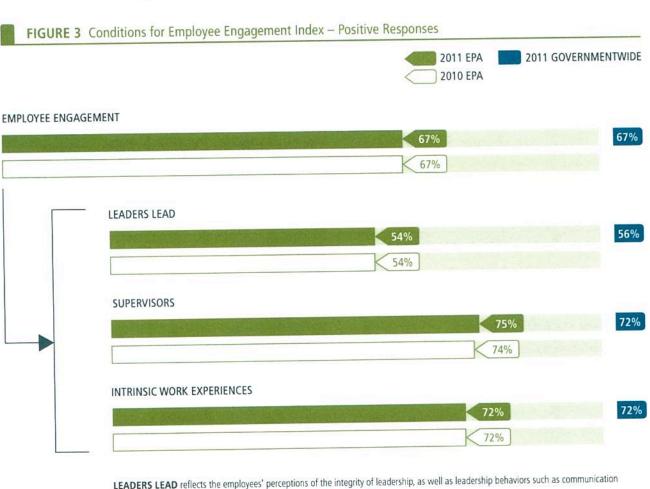
The **JOB SATISFACTION INDEX** indicates the extent to which employees are satisfied with their jobs and various aspects thereof. It is made up of items 4, 5, 13, 63, 67, 69, and 70.

### **Employee Engagement**

The Federal Employee Viewpoint Survey (FEVS) was developed to measure organizational climate, including job and organizational satisfaction, within Government agencies. There has been movement towards measuring employee engagement, which emphasizes the passion, commitment and involvement of employees. An engaged employee is seen as one who is immersed in the content of the job and energized to spend extra effort in job performance.

The current FEVS does not contain direct measurements of employee feelings of engagement such as passion, commitment, and involvement. However, it does include questions that cover most, if not all, of the conditions likely to lead to employee engagement. Using these questions, OPM developed an index that tapped the conditions that lead to engaged employees. In order to differentiate this index from a job satisfaction index, survey items that asked respondents "how satisfied" were excluded, but items measuring the common drivers of employee engagement such as leadership, opportunity to use skills, etc. were included.

Figure 3 shows your organization's scores on the Conditions for Employee Engagement Index, and its component indices: Leaders Lead, Supervisors, and Intrinsic Work Experiences, with appropriate comparisons.



LEADERS LEAD reflects the employees' perceptions of the integrity of leadership, as well as leadership behaviors such as communication and workforce motivation. It is made up of items 53, 54, 56, 60, and 61.

SUPERVISORS reflects the interpersonal relationship between worker and supervisor, including trust, respect, and support. It is made up of items 47, 48, 49, 51, and 52.

INTRINSIC WORK EXPERIENCES reflects the employees' feelings of motivation and competency relating to their role in the workplace. It is made up of items 3, 4, 6,11, and 12.

# **DECISION AID**

# Moving from results to action

Table 4 displays your agency's positive, neutral and negative responses, presented in item order, to help your agency decide where to focus action planning efforts or to assist in evaluating action planning efforts. Comparison numbers are also listed in this table to provide more information about your agency's responses compared to 2010, as well as to the 2011 Governmentwide average.

The first three columns of results pertaining to your agency are displayed in different colors:

GREEN SHADED CELL The item is 65 percent positive or higher. This is an area of strength.

BLUE SHADED CELL The item is 30 percent neutral or higher. This is an area for more communication.

RED SHADED CELL The item is 35 percent negative or higher. This is an area of challenge.

The two columns on the right allow you to compare your agency's 2011 percent positive with your 2010 percent positive and the 2011 Governmentwide average (the comparison groups).

**GREEN NUMBER** Your agency's 2011 percent positive was 5 or more percentage points above the comparison percent positive.

**RED NUMBER** Your agency's 2011 percent positive was 5 or more percentage points below the comparison percent positive.

### TABLE 4 Decision Aid

		2011 EPA %			risons to ositive
	Positive	Neutral	Negative	'10 EPA	G'wide Average
My Work Experience					
1. I am given a real opportunity to improve my skills in my organization.	70	15	15	70	65
2. I have enough information to do my job well.	74	14	12	74	73
<ol><li>I feel encouraged to come up with new and better ways of doing things.</li></ol>	65	16	19	65	59
4. My work gives me a feeling of personal accomplishment.	75	13	11	75	74
5. I like the kind of work I do.	84	10	6	83	85
6. I know what is expected of me on the job.	77	13	10	78	80
7. When needed I am willing to put in the extra effort to get a job done.	98	2	1	97	97
8. I am constantly looking for ways to do my job better.	91	8	2	90	92
I have sufficient resources (for example, people, materials, budget) to get my job done.	46	18	36	48	48
10. My workload is reasonable.	58	18	25	58	59
11. My talents are used well in the workplace.	58	17	24	59	61

TABLE 4	<b>Decision Aid</b>	(cont'd)
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			2011 EPA %		The second secon	sons to % itive
		Positive	Neutral	Negative	'10 EPA	G'wide Average
2. 1	know how my work relates to the agency's goals and priorities.	84	9	6	84	85
	he work I do is important.	89	8	3	88	92
14. F	Physical conditions (for example, noise level, temperature, lighting, cleanliness in the workplace) allow employees to perform their obs well.	74	13	13	71	67
15. 1	My performance appraisal is a fair reflection of my performance.	67	17	16	66	70
16. 1	am held accountable for achieving results.	82	12	5	82	84
17.	can disclose a suspected violation of any law, rule or regulation without fear of reprisal.	59	23	18	59	63
18.	My training needs are assessed.	46	27	27	46	54
187	In my most recent performance appraisal, I understood what I had to do to be rated at different performance levels (for example, Fully Successful, Outstanding).	58	18	24	58	69
My V	Vork Unit					
20.	The people I work with cooperate to get the job done.	77	13	9	77	75
21.	My work unit is able to recruit people with the right skills.	49	25	26	48	46
22.	Promotions in my work unit are based on merit.	41	27	32	41	36
23.	In my work unit, steps are taken to deal with a poor performer who cannot or will not improve.	26	30	44	26	31
	In my work unit, differences in performance are recognized in a meaningful way.	35	30	35	36	36
25.	Awards in my work unit depend on how well employees perform their jobs.	46	25	29	46	44
26.	Employees in my work unit share job knowledge with each other.	73	14	13	72	73
27.	The skill level in my work unit has improved in the past year.	53	32	15	52	57
28.	How would you rate the overall quality of work done by your work unit?	85	13	2	85	82
Му	Agency					
29.	The workforce has the job-relevant knowledge and skills necessary to accomplish organizational goals.	75	15	10	74	73
30.	Employees have a feeling of personal empowerment with respect to work processes.	51	25	24	50	48
31.	Employees are recognized for providing high quality products and services.	59	22	19	59	51
32.	Creativity and innovation are rewarded.	48	27	25	48	41

			2011 EPA %	<b>5</b>		sons to %
		Positive	Neutral	Negative	'10 EPA	G'wide Average
33	. Pay raises depend on how well employees perform their jobs.	23	31	47	22	24
34	Policies and programs promote diversity in the workplace (for example, recruiting minorities and women, training in awareness of diversity issues, mentoring).	63	23	13	63	59
35	Employees are protected from health and safety hazards on the job.	86	10	4	84	78
36.	My organization has prepared employees for potential security threats.	75	17	8	73	78
37.	Arbitrary action, personal favoritism and coercion for partisan political purposes are not tolerated.	54	23	23	53	52
38.	Prohibited Personnel Practices (for example, illegally discriminating for or against any employee/applicant, obstructing a person's right to compete for employment, knowingly violating veterans' preference requirements) are not tolerated.	67	20	13	66	67
39.	My agency is successful at accomplishing its mission.	78	16	6	76	79
40.	I recommend my organization as a good place to work.	75	16	9	75	69
41.	I believe the results of this survey will be used to make my agency a better place to work.	44	33	23	45	45
Му	Supervisor/Team Leader					
42.	My supervisor supports my need to balance work and other life issues.	83	10	7	83	77
43.	My supervisor/team leader provides me with opportunities to demonstrate my leadership skills.	70	15	14	69	67
44.	Discussions with my supervisor/team leader about my performance are worthwhile.	64	19	18	63	63
45.	My supervisor/team leader is committed to a workforce representative of all segments of society.	68	23	8	68	66
16.	My supervisor/team leader provides me with constructive suggestions to improve my job performance.	61	21	17	60	62
17.	Supervisors/team leaders in my work unit support employee development.	71	17	12	69	67
8.	My supervisor/team leader listens to what I have to say.	80	11	9	79	75
9.	My supervisor/team leader treats me with respect.	83	9	7	83	80
0.	In the last six months, my supervisor/team leader has talked with me about my performance.	84	7	8	84	77
1.	I have trust and confidence in my supervisor.	68	17	15	68	67
2.	Overall, how good a job do you feel is being done by your immediate supervisor/team leader?	72	18	10	70	69

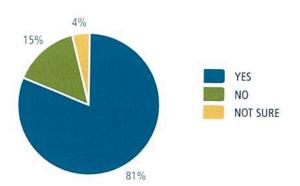
### TABLE 4 Decision Aid (cont'd)

		2011 EPA %		Comparis Pos	ons to % itive
	Positive	Neutral	Negative	'10 EPA	G'wide Average
eadership					
<ol> <li>In my organization, leaders generate high levels of motivation and commitment in the workforce.</li> </ol>	43	28	30	42	45
<ol> <li>My organization's leaders maintain high standards of honesty and integrity.</li> </ol>	57	24	19	55	57
<ol> <li>Managers/supervisors/team leaders work well with employees of different backgrounds.</li> </ol>	65	22	13	63	65
56. Managers communicate the goals and priorities of the organization.	63	21	17	62	64
<ol> <li>Managers review and evaluate the organization's progress toward meeting its goals and objectives.</li> </ol>	62	24	14	63	64
<ol> <li>Managers promote communication among different work units (for example, about projects, goals, needed resources).</li> </ol>	54	23	23	53	55
<ol> <li>Managers support collaboration across work units to accomplish work objectives.</li> </ol>	59	22	19	59	58
60. Overall, how good a job do you feel is being done by the manager directly above your immediate supervisor/team leader?	58	25	17	57	58
61. I have a high level of respect for my organization's senior leaders.	52	25	23	53	57
62. Senior leaders demonstrate support for Work/Life programs.	59	26	15	58	55
My Satisfaction					
63. How satisfied are you with your involvement in decisions that affect your work?	56	22	22	57	53
64. How satisfied are you with the information you receive from management on what's going on in your organization?	51	24	25	50	51
65. How satisfied are you with the recognition you receive for doing a good job?	55	22	22	56	51
66. How satisfied are you with the policies and practices of your senior leaders?	43	31	26	42	46
67. How satisfied are you with your opportunity to get a better job in your organization?	37	30	33	38	40
68. How satisfied are you with the training you receive for your present job?	54	27	19	54	55
69. Considering everything, how satisfied are you with your job?	71	16	13	71	71
70. Considering everything, how satisfied are you with your pay?	70	15	14	75	62
71. Considering everything, how satisfied are you with your organization?	65	19	16	66	62

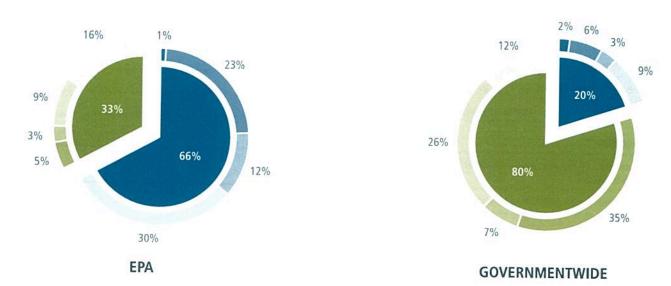
# **WORK/LIFE PROGRAMS**

FIGURE 4 Eligibility to Telework (Question 72)

Have you been notified that you are eligible to telework? Telework means working at a location other than your normal work site during your regular work hours (excludes travel).



### FIGURE 5 Your Agency's Teleworking Situation (Question 73)



### TELEWORK

- I telework 3 or more days per week.
- I telework 1 or 2 days per week.
- I telework, but no more than 1 or 2 days per month.
- I telework very infrequently, on an unscheduled or short-term basis.

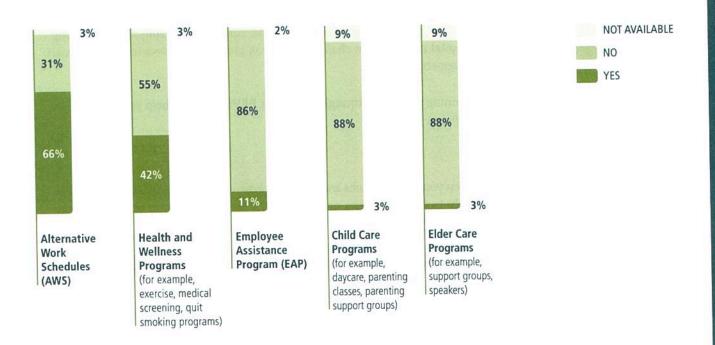
### DO NOT TELEWORK

- I do not telework because I have to be physically present on the job (e.g., Law Enforcement Officers, Park Rangers, Security Personnel).
- I do not telework because I have technical issues (e.g., Connectivity, inadequate equipment) that prevent me from teleworking.
- I do not telework because I did not receive approval to do so, even though I have the kind of job where I can telework.

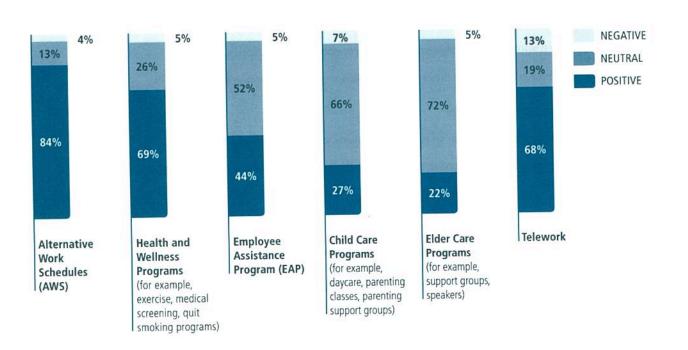
  I do not telework because I choose not to telework.

Note: The sum of percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding

### FIGURE 6 Participation in Work/Life Programs (Questions 74-78)



### FIGURE 7 Satisfaction with Work/Life Programs (Questions 79-84)



Note: Does not include those who responded "no basis to judge".

# **ACTION PLANNING**

# Examining and using your Federal Employee Viewpoint Survey (FEVS) results through action planning

The overall goal when reviewing your agency results is to determine what you can do to improve how your agency manages its workforce. Continuous improvement means monitoring progress, adapting constantly, and evaluating the impact of actions on your human capital management challenges. Action planning involves identifying goals for improvement, and making change happen.

The following simple steps for action planning guide you through using your FEVS results to help your agency meet its strategic human capital management goals.

### Step 1: Identify the issues

In the first step of action planning you review your survey results and conduct follow-up activities needed to clarify their meaning. You then communicate the results to your employees, and describe the issues your agency plans to address.

### Review and reflect on the results

- Compare your agency's current results with previous results; note the items on which your agency has decreased the most since 2010 (Table 2).
- Compare your agency's results with Governmentwide results; note the items on which you scored lowest in comparison to the rest of the government (Table 3).
- Identify any Human Capital Assessment and Accountability Framework (HCAAF) indices on which you scored lower than the rest of the government (Figure 2).
- Consider how your results relate to priorities in your agency's strategic human capital plan.

### Determine the follow-up activities needed to clarify issues

- Supplement survey findings with focus groups to collect more information.
- Seek clarification from employees or labor organizations to identify reasons for low scores.

### Summarize and communicate your results

- Summarize and develop a description of issues your agency plans to address.
- Communicate both positive and negative results from the survey and follow-up activities to employees and all interested parties.

### Step 2: Set goals

In the second step of action planning you develop goals for improvement.

# Translate your issues into a manageable number of goals (1-4 goals recommended)

While developing your goals, consider:

- Which issues are the most critical for your agency?
- Which issues are related to the agency's strategic goals?

- Which issues will provide short-term visible results, measurable during the next survey administration?
- Which issues will require long-term change to meet agency goals?

### Craft goals that are:

- Clearly defined with regard to target area of improvement, rationale for selecting that area, timeline for implementation, and who should be involved in the process.
- Reasonable in scope given any constraints on time, staffing, resources, and agency commitment.
- Measurable, including interim milestones to assess progress, and assuring advancement toward on-time completion.

### Step 3: Identify your staff and budget resources

In the third step of action planning you pull together a team, and evaluate the time and resources available to you.

### Assemble your team

- Be sure to include a variety of perspectives and skills.
- Consider staff members' interests and capabilities as they relate to working on particular aspects of your goals.

### Identify resources available for this effort

- Consider how much time your team members will be able to commit.
- Consider the monetary resources needed both to reach your goals and to communicate your results.

### Step 4: Develop the action plan

In the fourth step of action planning you break down the goals into actions to be accomplished, and assign them to responsible parties. You then seek necessary approvals for your action plan.

# Hold meetings of the team that will develop the action plan. During the meetings:

- Clearly state the objectives associated with each goal.
- Brainstorm about different processes you might use to achieve your goals.
- Develop a concise list of actions you will take to achieve your goals.
- Organize the actions into a chronology, indicating which steps may be completed simultaneously, and which must be completed in sequence.
- Assign timeframes to each step, including start dates, end dates, and milestones along the way.
- Assign staff responsibilities for each step.
- Identify individuals (or groups of individuals) who will be affected by the proposed actions.
- Review the plan to ensure that it is both complete, and as streamlined as possible.

### Get your action plan approved as necessary

### Step 5: Implement the action plan

In the fifth step of action planning you publicize your plan within your agency, and launch the plan that will help you meet your agency's goals.

### Communicate your plan

- Take steps to inform your agency staff about your action plan. Examples of communication activities include: all-hands meetings, small division meetings, and electronic announcements on your intranet or through email.
- Show top-level support for change.

### Implement the Action Plan

- Ensure that your team is ready to begin the assigned steps toward your goals.
- Launch your plan!

### Step 6: Monitor and evaluate the results of the implementation

In the sixth step of action planning, you monitor progress and evaluate outcomes of your action plan. You also provide regular feedback on progress and outcomes to managers and employees.

### Monitor your implementation

- Decide how you will evaluate and document progress, and identify what metrics or outcome measures you will use.
- Identify the indicators of interim and final success, including specific improvement targets.
- Set a timeframe for monitoring and evaluation, including dates on which data will be collected.
- Identify any anticipated secondary effects of your efforts, either positive or negative, that should be monitored.
- Consider what your procedures will be if monitoring efforts indicate a need for adjustments to efforts or goals.

### Provide feedback to managers and employees

- Communicate both progress toward goals and final results.
- Share successes in making changes.
- Consider establishing a working group or task force for continuous improvement monitoring.

### Remember that a good Action Plan:

- Clearly outlines actions to be taken, key deliverables, timelines, responsibilities and resources.
- Aligns with organizational strategy and culture.
- Is actionable.
- Presents the value added to the organization by following the Action Plan.

# **APPENDIX A**

# **Appendix A1: Item results and benchmarks**

Your agency's percent positive for each survey item is listed in the left column, and benchmarks are listed on the right for comparison purposes. The benchmark scores were compiled from the results for Departments and large agencies and small and large independent agencies with 800 or more employees. Note that these benchmarks are based on 37 agencies where Army, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Air Force, Navy, U.S. Marine Corps, and Other Defense are rolled up into Department of Defense.

The following benchmark scores are listed to allow you to compare your agency's percent positive with the results of other agencies:

### The highest and lowest percent positive scores

Represent the agency that scored the highest/lowest for that survey item.

### The 90th, 50th, 10th percentiles

Compare your percent positive score with the percentile scores for each item. If your agency had a positive score of 83 percent for an item and the benchmark for the 90th percentile was 80 percent positive, then you can conclude that your agency is above the 90th percentile of agency scores for that item. In other words, your agency scored higher than at least 90 percent of the benchmark agencies.

# Appendix A2: Demographic characteristics (unweighted data)

The percentages for the demographic items listed are based on unweighted data.



### APPENDIX A1 Item Results and Benchmarks

		EPA % Positive		2011 FEVS Benchmarks % Positive				
		2011			Percentile			
_			High	90th	50th	10th	Low	
Му	Work Experiences							
‡1	. I am given a real opportunity to improve my skills in my organization.	70	84	78	67	57	52	
2	. I have enough information to do my job well.	74	86	81	73	66	57	
3	. I feel encouraged to come up with new and better ways of doing things.	65	74	68	59	50	44	
‡4	. My work gives me a feeling of personal accomplishment.	75	79	79	75	69	66	
<b>‡</b> 5	. I like the kind of work I do.	84	88	87	84	80	78	
6	. I know what is expected of me on the job.	77	86	84	79	73	64	
7.	. When needed I am willing to put in the extra effort to get a job done.	98	99	98	97	96	95	
8.	. I am constantly looking for ways to do my job better.	91	94	93	91	88	85	
9.	. I have sufficient resources (for example, people, materials, budget) to get my job done.	46	71	62	50	40	32	
<b>‡10</b> .	. My workload is reasonable.	58	74	70	59	45	41	
‡11.	My talents are used well in the workplace.	58	69	63	59	52	50	
<b>‡12</b> .	I know how my work relates to the agency's goals and priorities.	84	93	90	85	80	71	
<b>‡13</b> .	The work I do is important.	89	96	95	91	86	80	
‡14.	Physical conditions (for example, noise level, temperature, lighting, cleanliness in the workplace) allow employees to perform their jobs well.	74	85	80	70	62	54	
<b>‡15</b> .	My performance appraisal is a fair reflection of my performance.	67	82	76	68	64	52	
16.	am held accountable for achieving results.	82	91	89	84	77	72	
17.	can disclose a suspected violation of any law, rule or regulation without fear of reprisal.	59	78	70	62	56	48	
‡18.	My training needs are assessed.	46	69	59	49	42	28	
<b>‡</b> 19.	In my most recent performance appraisal, I understood what I had to do to be rated at different performance levels (for example, Fully Successful, Outstanding).	58	78	74	67	58	40	

		EPA % Positive		2011 F			
	·-				Percentile		
		2011	High	90th	50th	10th	Low
ly Wo	ork Unit						
20.	The people I work with cooperate to get the job done.	77	87	85	76	70	66
21.	My work unit is able to recruit people with the right skills.	49	77	65	48	39	35
22.	Promotions in my work unit are based on merit.	41	58	50	39	30	26
	In my work unit, steps are taken to deal with a poor performer who cannot or will not improve.	26	42	40	32	26	20
	In my work unit, differences in performance are recognized in a meaningful way.	35	54	46	37	30	16
	Awards in my work unit depend on how well employees perform their jobs.	46	62	57	46	36	26
26.	Employees in my work unit share job knowledge with each other.	73	83	81	73	69	63
27.	The skill level in my work unit has improved in the past year.	53	66	65	57	51	48
28.	How would you rate the overall quality of work done by your work unit?	85	91	89	84	79	74
МуА	gency						
‡29.	The workforce has the job-relevant knowledge and skills necessary to accomplish organizational goals. $ \\$	75	88	83	73	64	59
‡30.	Employees have a feeling of personal empowerment with respect to work processes.	51	67	57	47	38	35
31.	Employees are recognized for providing high quality products and services.	59	76	64	52	43	35
‡32.	Creativity and innovation are rewarded.	48	61	52	42	32	25
‡33.	Pay raises depend on how well employees perform their jobs.	23	53	40	26	19	9
34.	Policies and programs promote diversity in the workplace (for example, recruiting minorities and women, training in awareness of diversity issues, mentoring).	63	80	69	59	49	46
‡35.	Employees are protected from health and safety hazards on the job.	86	93	86	78	67	57
	My organization has prepared employees for potential security threats.	75	86	84	75	67	52
-	<ul> <li>Arbitrary action, personal favoritism and coercion for partisan politica purposes are not tolerated.</li> </ul>	l 54	67	61	53	45	39
38	Prohibited Personnel Practices (for example, illegally discriminating for or against any employee/applicant, obstructing a person's right to compete for employment, knowingly violating veterans' preference requirements) are not tolerated.	67	80	77	68	61	54

		EPA % Positive		2011	FEVS Benc % Positiv				
						Percentile			
_		2011	High	90th	50th	10th	Low		
39	My agency is successful at accomplishing its mission.	78	92	86	78	70	60		
40	. I recommend my organization as a good place to work.	75	84	76	69	55	50		
41	I believe the results of this survey will be used to make my agency a better place to work.	44	69	57	47	41	37		
My S	Supervisor/Team Leader								
‡42.	My supervisor supports my need to balance work and other life issues.	83	89	86	80	74	64		
43.	My supervisor/team leader provides me with opportunities to demonstrate my leadership skills.	70	79	75	68	62	58		
‡44.	Discussions with my supervisor/team leader about my performance are worthwhile.	64	74	69	63	57	53		
45.	My supervisor/team leader is committed to a workforce representative of all segments of society.	68	78	73	68	61	57		
46.	My supervisor/team leader provides me with constructive suggestions to improve my job performance.	61	74	69	62	56	51		
‡47.	Supervisors/team leaders in my work unit support employee development.	71	84	76	68	61	56		
48.	My supervisor/team leader listens to what I have to say.	80	85	82	77	72	68		
49.	My supervisor/team leader treats me with respect.	83	88	85	82	77	75		
50.	In the last six months, my supervisor/team leader has talked with me about my performance.	84	92	89	82	67	61		
‡51 <u>.</u>	I have trust and confidence in my supervisor.	68	78	74	67	63	57		
‡52.	Overall, how good a job do you feel is being done by your immediate supervisor/team leader?	72	81	76	69	66	60		
Lead	ership								
‡53.	In my organization, leaders generate high levels of motivation and commitment in the workforce.	43	66	54	44	36	30		
54.	My organization's leaders maintain high standards of honesty and integrity.	57	77	69	58	51	41		
‡55.	Managers/supervisors/team leaders work well with employees of different backgrounds.	65	80	73	66	58	55		
‡56.	Managers communicate the goals and priorities of the organization.	63	81	76	64	56	43		
‡57.	Managers review and evaluate the organization's progress toward meeting its goals and objectives.	62	81	75	65	54	37		
58.	Managers promote communication among different work units (for example, about projects, goals, needed resources).	54	72	66	54	45	42		

		EPA % Positive		2011 FEVS Benchmarks % Positive				
	7	2011		Percentile				
			High	90th	50th	10th	Low	
59.	Managers support collaboration across work units to accomplish work objectives.	59	76	68	58	49	46	
60.	Overall, how good a job do you feel is being done by the manager directly above your immediate supervisor/team leader?	58	75	68	58	52	48	
‡61.	I have a high level of respect for my organization's senior leaders.	52	75	68	57	48	45	
62.	Senior leaders demonstrate support for Work/Life programs.	59	83	69	57	46	26	
My S	atisfaction							
‡63.	How satisfied are you with your involvement in decisions that affect your work?	56	71	61	53	46	44	
‡64.	How satisfied are you with the information you receive from management on what's going on in your organization?	51	72	62	52	43	37	
‡65.	How satisfied are you with the recognition you receive for doing a good job?	55	70	62	52	43	39	
‡66.	How satisfied are you with the policies and practices of your senior leaders?	43	68	55	46	35	33	
‡67.	How satisfied are you with your opportunity to get a better job in your organization?	37	55	48	39	31	23	
‡68.	How satisfied are you with the training you receive for your present job?	54	76	67	54	44	34	
‡69.	Considering everything, how satisfied are you with your job?	71	80	75	71	64	62	
‡70.	Considering everything, how satisfied are you with your pay?	70	77	72	65	60	56	
71	Considering everything, how satisfied are you with your organization?	65	78	71	63	53	49	

### Work/Life

72. Have you been notified that you are eligible to telework? (See page 18)

73. Please select the response below that best describes your teleworking situation. (See page 18)

74-78. Do you participate in the following Work/Life programs? (See page 19)

		EPA % Positive		2011		EVS Benchmarks % Positive				
					Percentile					
		2011	High	90th	50th	10th	Low			
79-84.	How satisfied are you with the following Work/Life programs in your agency?									
	79. Telework	68	76	71	53	28	22			
	80. Alternative Work Schedules (AWS)	84	91	84	67	45	33			
	81. Health and Wellness Programs (for example, exercise, medical screening, quit smoking programs)	69	77	74	54	39	28			
	82. Employee Assistance Program (EAP)	44	63	52	43	34	16			
	83. Child Care Programs (for example, daycare, parenting classes, parenting support groups)	27	47	38	20	11	6			
	84. Elder Care Programs (for example, support groups, speakers)	22	32	28	17	9	8			

# APPENDIX A2 Demographic Characteristics (Unweighted Data)

		2011 EPA Percentages
05	141 da	referrages
	Where do you work?	35
_	Headquarters	65
	Field	
	What is your supervisory status?	75
_	Non-Supervisor	12
	Team Leader	8
	Supervisor	3
	Manager	2
	Executive	2
87.	Are you:	
	Male	46
	Female	54
‡88.	Are you Hispanic or Latino?	
	Yes	6
	No	94
‡89.	Are you:	
	American Indian or Alaska Native	1
0	Asian	5
	Black or African American	16
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	<1
	White	74
	Two or more races (not Hispanic or Latino)	3
90.	What is your age group?	
	25 and under	1
	26-29	4
	30-39	16
-	40-49	28
	50-59	38
	60 or older	14
91	.What is your pay category/grade?	
	Federal Wage System (ex. WB, WD, WG, WL, WM, WS, WY)	<1
-	GS 1-6	1
	GS 7-12	26
	GS 13-15	71
	Senior Executive Service	2
	Senior Level (SL) or Scientific or Professional (ST)	<1
-	Other	<1

# APPENDIX A2 Demographic Characteristics (Unweighted Data) (cont'd)

	2011 EPA Percentages	
92. How long have you been with the Federal Government (excluding military service)?		
Less than 1 year	2	
1 to 3 years	9	
4 to 5 years	5	
6 to 10 years	13	
11 to 14 years	11	
15 to 20 years	13	
More than 20 years	48	
93. How long have you been with your current agency (for example, Department of Justice, Environmental Protection Agency)?		
Less than 1 year	3	
1 to 3 years	12	
4 to 5 years	6	
6 to 10 years	14	
11 to 20 years	27	
More than 20 years	38	
94. Are you considering leaving your organization within the next year, and if so, why?		
No	75	
Yes, to retire	6	
Yes, to take another job within the Federal Government	13	
Yes, to take another job outside the Federal Government	3	
Yes, other	3	
95. I am planning to retire:		
Within one year	3	
Between one and three years	9	
Between three and five years	10	
Five or more years	77	

# **APPENDIX B**

### Trend analysis: 2006 vs. 2008 vs. 2010 vs. 2011 results

Appendix B consists of a set of trend tables which displays your agency's positive results for each item for the last four survey administrations. The last column of the table indicates whether or not there were significant increases, decreases, or no changes in positive ratings from 2006 to 2008 (the first arrow in the pair), from 2008 to 2010 (the second arrow), and from 2010 to 2011 (the last arrow). Arrows slanting up indicate a statistically significant increase, and arrows slanting down indicate a statistically significant decrease. Horizontal arrows indicate the change was not statistically significant. For example, symbols  $\rightarrow \nearrow \nearrow$  indicate there was no significant change in positive ratings from 2006 to 2008, but there was a significant increase in positive ratings from 2008 to 2010, and from 2010 to 2011. Similarly, symbols  $\rightarrow \nearrow \rightarrow$  indicate there was a significant decrease from 2006 to 2008, but there no significant change in positive ratings from 2008 to 2010 or from 2010 to 2011.

### APPENDIX B Trend Analysis

		Percent Positive				Significant		ant
		2006	2008	2010	2011		Trend	
<b>‡1</b> .	I am given a real opportunity to improve my skills in my organization.	67	70	70	70	7	>	>
2.	I have enough information to do my job well.	74	77	74	74	7	7	>
3.	I feel encouraged to come up with new and better ways of doing things.	66	67	65	65	71	7	<b>→</b>
‡4.	My work gives me a feeling of personal accomplishment.	74	76	75	75	7	>	>
<b>‡</b> 5.	I like the kind of work I do.	82	83	83	84	>	<b>→</b>	>
6.	I know what is expected of me on the job.		_	78	77	NA	NA	>
7.	When needed I am willing to put in the extra effort to get a job done.	_	(4—)	97	98	NA	NA	>
8.	I am constantly looking for ways to do my job better.	-	(i <del></del> )	90	91	NA	NA	>
9.	I have sufficient resources (for example, people, materials, budget) to get my job done.	46	49	48	46	7	<b>→</b>	Z
<b>‡10</b> .	My workload is reasonable.	60	61	58	58	>	7	>
‡11.	My talents are used well in the workplace.	60	62	59	58	7	Z	>
<b>‡12</b> .	I know how my work relates to the agency's goals and priorities.	85	86	84	84	7	7	>
<b>‡13</b> .	The work I do is important.	88	88	88	89	>	>	7
<b>‡14</b> .	Physical conditions (for example, noise level, temperature, lighting, cleanliness in the workplace) allow employees to perform their jobs well.	71	73	71	74	7	7	7
<b>‡15</b> .	My performance appraisal is a fair reflection of my performance.	63	66	66	67	7	>	>
16.	I am held accountable for achieving results.	81	84	82	82	7	7	>
	I can disclose a suspected violation of any law, rule or regulation without fear of reprisal.	47	51	59	59	71	7	<b>→</b>

### APPENDIX B Trend Analysis (cont'd)

		Percent Positive				Significat		ant
	·	2006	2008	2010	2011		Trends	5
‡18.	My training needs are assessed.	47	48	46	46	7	7	>
‡19.	In my most recent performance appraisal, I understood what I had to do to be rated at different performance levels (for example, Fully Successful, Outstanding).	<u> 25</u>	60	58	58	NA	7	>
‡20.	The people I work with cooperate to get the job done.	85	87	77	77	7	7	$\rightarrow$
‡21.	My work unit is able to recruit people with the right skills.	48	51	48	49	7	7	>
‡22.	Promotions in my work unit are based on merit.	41	43	41	41	7	7	$\rightarrow$
‡23.	In my work unit, steps are taken to deal with a poor performer who cannot or will not improve.	25	28	26	26	71	7	<b>→</b>
‡24.	In my work unit, differences in performance are recognized in a meaningful way.	33	36	36	35	7	>	>
25.	Awards in my work unit depend on how well employees perform their jobs.	49	52	46	46	7	7	>
26.	Employees in my work unit share job knowledge with each other.	73	74	72	73	7	7	7
27.	The skill level in my work unit has improved in the past year.	47	49	52	53	7	7	7
28.	How would you rate the overall quality of work done by your work unit?	85	86	85	85	71	7	$\rightarrow$
‡29.	The workforce has the job-relevant knowledge and skills necessary to accomplish organizational goals.	76	77	74	75	7	7	>
‡30.	Employees have a feeling of personal empowerment with respect to work processes.	48	50	50	51	71	>	<b>→</b>
31.	Employees are recognized for providing high quality products and services.	_	1 <u>20-1</u> 2	59	59	NA	NA	$\rightarrow$
‡32.	Creativity and innovation are rewarded.	49	54	48	48	7	7	>
‡33.	Pay raises depend on how well employees perform their jobs.	24	26	22	23	7	7	>
34.	Policies and programs promote diversity in the workplace (for example, recruiting minorities and women, training in awareness of diversity issues, mentoring).	66	68	63	63	7	7	>
‡35.	Employees are protected from health and safety hazards on the job.	84	84	84	86	>	$\rightarrow$	7
‡36.	My organization has prepared employees for potential security threats.	73	76	73	75	7	7	7
37.	Arbitrary action, personal favoritism and coercion for partisan political purposes are not tolerated.	49	54	53	54	7	<b>→</b>	<b>→</b>
38	Prohibited Personnel Practices (for example, illegally discriminating for or against any employee/applicant, obstructing a person's right to compete for employment, knowingly violating veterans' preference requirements) are not tolerated.	66	67	66	67	>	<b>→</b>	7
39	. My agency is successful at accomplishing its mission.	-		76	78	NA	NA	7
40	. I recommend my organization as a good place to work.	70	73	75	75	7	7	-

### APPENDIX B Trend Analysis (cont'd)

		Percent Positive				Significant		
		2006 2008		2010	2011	Trends		
41.	I believe the results of this survey will be used to make my agency a better place to work.	3 <del></del> 0	_	45	44	NA	NA	N
‡42.	My supervisor supports my need to balance work and other life issues.	85	84	83	83	>	Z	>
43.	My supervisor/team leader provides me with opportunities to demonstrate my leadership skills.	_	_	69	70	NA	NA	7
‡44.	Discussions with my supervisor/team leader about my performance are worthwhile.	60	61	63	64	>	7	7
45.	My supervisor/team leader is committed to a workforce representative of all segments of society.	<u> </u>	_	68	68	NA	NA	<b>→</b>
46.	My supervisor/team leader provides me with constructive suggestions to improve my job performance.	( <u>1</u>	-	60	61	NA	NA	7
‡47.	Supervisors/team leaders in my work unit support employee development.	71	72	69	71	71	7	7
48.	My supervisor/team leader listens to what I have to say.	_		79	80	NA	NA	>
49.	My supervisor/team leader treats me with respect.	-	-	83	83	NA	NA	<b>→</b>
50.	In the last six months, my supervisor/team leader has talked with me about my performance.	_	_	84	84	NA	NA	<b>→</b>
‡51.	I have trust and confidence in my supervisor.	66	69	68	68	7	<b>→</b>	>
<b>‡52</b> .	Overall, how good a job do you feel is being done by your immediate supervisor/team leader?	68	71	70	72	7	>	7
‡53.	In my organization, leaders generate high levels of motivation and commitment in the workforce.	34	36	42	43	7	71	<b>→</b>
54.	My organization's leaders maintain high standards of honesty and integrity.	49	49	55	57	>	7	7
‡55.	Managers/supervisors/team leaders work well with employees of different backgrounds.	66	69	63	65	71	7	71
‡56.	Managers communicate the goals and priorities of the organization.	58	60	62	63	7	71	>
‡57.	Managers review and evaluate the organization's progress toward meeting its goals and objectives.	61	64	63	62	7	>	<b>→</b>
58.	Managers promote communication among different work units (for example, about projects, goals, needed resources).	57	60	53	54	7	Z	7
59.	Managers support collaboration across work units to accomplish work objectives.	-	-	59	59	NA	NA	<b>→</b>
60.	Overall, how good a job do you feel is being done by the manager directly above your immediate supervisor/team leader?	=	_	57	58	NA	NA	>
‡61.	I have a high level of respect for my organization's senior leaders.	45	46	53	52	7	7	>

### APPENDIX B Trend Analysis (cont'd)

		Percent Positive				Significant		int
	-	2006	2008	2010	2011		Trends	;
62. Senior l	eaders demonstrate support for Work/Life programs.			58	59	NA	NA	$\rightarrow$
‡63. How sa your wo	tisfied are you with your involvement in decisions that affect ork?	56	59	57	56	7	Z	>
	tisfied are you with the information you receive from management t's going on in your organization?	48	51	50	51	71	>	7
‡65. How sa	tisfied are you with the recognition you receive for doing a good job?	54	59	56	55	7	7	>
‡66. How sat	tisfied are you with the policies and practices of your senior leaders?	37	40	42	43	7	7	>
	tisfied are you with your opportunity to get a better job in ganization?	35	37	38	37	7	7	>
‡68. How sa	tisfied are you with the training you receive for your present job?	55	57	54	54	7	7	>
‡69. Conside	ering everything, how satisfied are you with your job?	69	71	71	71	71	>	>
‡70. Conside	ering everything, how satisfied are you with your pay?	70	71	75	70	>	7	7
71. Conside	ering everything, how satisfied are you with your organization?	59	62	66	65	7	7	>
	w satisfied are you with the following Work/Life programs in ar agency?							
79	. Telework	57	62	64	68	7	7	7
80	. Alternative Work Schedules (AWS)	81	81	84	84	>	7	>
81	. Health and Wellness Programs (for example, exercise, medical screening, quit smoking programs)	_	<u> </u>	70	69	NA	NA	7
82	. Employee Assistance Program (EAP)			52	44	NA	NA	7
83	. Child Care Programs (for example, daycare, parenting classes, parenting support groups)		1 <u>10 11</u> )	27	27	NA	NA	>
84	Elder Care Programs (for example, support groups, speakers)	W <u>arrier</u>	4	24	22	NA	NA	-

# APPENDIX C

### 2011 Federal Employee Viewpoint Survey (FEVS) methodology

OPM conducted the 2011 FEVS to collect data on Federal employees' perceptions about how effectively agencies are managing their workforces. The FEVS is a tool that measures employees' perceptions of whether, and to what extent, conditions that characterize successful organizations are present in their agencies. This survey was administered for the first time in 2002 and then repeated in 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, and most recently in April/May 2011. The survey provides general indicators of how well the Federal Government is running its human resources management systems. It also serves as a tool for OPM to assess individual agencies and their progress on strategic management of human capital, and gives senior managers critical information. OPM and agency managers will use the findings to develop policies and action plans for improving agency performance.

### The survey

The 95-item survey included 11 demographic questions and 84 items that measured Federal employees' perceptions about how effectively agencies manage their workforces. The 95 items in the questionnaire are grouped into eight topic areas that respondents see as they proceed through the survey: Personal Work Experiences, Work Unit, Agency, Supervisor/ Team Leader, Leadership, Satisfaction, Work/Life, and Demographics. The demographic items include location of employment (headquarters vs. field), supervisory status, gender, ethnicity/race, age, pay category/grade, Federal employment tenure, and agency tenure. In addition, the survey includes items on intention to leave the organization, and plans to retire. There are 77 (non-demographic) items in common between the 2011 and 2010 surveys, 58 between the 2011 and 2008 surveys, and 57 between the 2011 and 2006 surveys.

### The sample

As was the case for each of the previous administrations of the survey, the 2011 survey was directed at full-time, permanent employees. OPM extended an invitation to all small and independent agencies, and 54 chose to participate in the survey effort. The survey was administered as a census to most of the small/independent agencies, as well as 13 larger agencies, at the agencies' request.

The sample was designed to ensure representative survey results would be reported by agency/subagency and supervisory status (i.e., non-supervisors, supervisors, and executives) as well as for the overall Federal workforce.

### Sample type

The sample was a probability sample; that is, each employee in the target population had a known, non-zero probability of selection. Probability sampling is a prerequisite to generalizing from survey respondents to the survey population.

### Sampling frame

The sample was drawn from lists of employees from all agencies participating in the survey. Some agencies requested a census, that is, they wanted all of their employees invited to take the survey. The rest were sampled as described above. Employees were grouped into 1,114 sample subgroups corresponding to agency, subagency, and supervisory status reporting requirements. A total of 560,084 employees were invited to participate from 83 agencies. These agencies comprise 97 percent of the executive branch workforce.

### **Data collection**

### Mode/Method

The 2011 FEVS was a self-administered Web survey. OPM distributed paper versions of the survey to components of agencies that did not have electronic access.

### Response rate

Of the 540,727 employees receiving surveys, 266,376 completed the survey for a Governmentwide response rate of 49.3 percent.

### **Data weighting**

Data collected from 2011 survey respondents were weighted to produce survey estimates that accurately represent the survey population. Unweighted data are likely to produce biased estimates of population statistics. The weights developed for the 2011 FEVS take into account the variable probabilities of selection across the sample domains, nonresponse, and known demographic characteristics of the survey population. Thus, the final data set reflects the agency composition and demographic makeup of the Federal workforce within plus or minus 1 percentage point.

### Reported data

The percentages presented throughout the report are weighted data that are representative of the survey population of Federal employees and your agency's employees. Appropriate domain weights were applied to the answers of each respondent. This process did not change any answers; rather, it gave accurate relative importance to a respondent's answers, adjusting for over- and under-represented groups of respondents.

### **Data analysis**

In performing statistical analyses for this report, OPM employed a number of grouping procedures to simplify presentations. Most of the items had six response categories: Strongly Agree, Agree, Neither Agree nor Disagree, Disagree, Strongly Disagree, and No Basis to Judge/Do Not Know. In some instances, these responses are collapsed into one positive category (Strongly Agree and Agree), one negative category (Strongly Disagree and Disagree), and a neutral category (Neither Agree nor Disagree).

Six items were added to the 2011 survey. These six items (Q. 72, Q. 74, Q. 75, Q. 76, Q. 77, Q. 78) were added to the Work/Life section. In addition, more response choices were added for the telework item (Q. 73) for the 2011 survey. In the 2010 survey, this item (Q. 72) had fewer response choices with slightly different wording.

We conducted analyses on all survey items for the various demographic categories. More detailed survey statistics are available in the published Federal Employee Viewpoint Survey Data volume for this survey and can be downloaded from OPM's Federal Employee Viewpoint Survey website: www.FedView.OPM.gov.

### "Do Not Know" and "No Basis to Judge" responses

Responses of Do Not Know/No Basis to Judge were removed before calculation of percentages. In 2006 and 2008, all responses were included in the calculations. To ensure comparability, data from previous years were recalculated, removing Do Not Know/No Basis to Judge responses, before any calculations with prior survey data were carried out.



United States
Office of Personnel Management
Planning and Policy Analysis
1900 E Street, NW
Washington, DC 20415
www.FedView.opm.gov

### 2011 EVS Overview of Index Rankings: OPM's HCAAF Framework and The Partnership for Public Service's Best Places to Work

OPM's annual Employee Viewpoint Survey measures employees' perceptions on job satisfaction, talent management, leadership and knowledge management, and results-oriented performance culture. The Survey provides excellent quantitative data regarding employee views on these items and their dimensions.

OPM uses select questions from the EVS data to calculate its Human Capital Assessment and Accountability Framework (HCAAF) ratings, which are tracked each year in Federal agencies' Human Capital Management Reports (HCMR). The data also are used by the Partnership for Public Service to calculate its Best Places to Work (BPTW) in the Federal Government rankings. Both the HCAAF ratings and the BPTW can provide valuable insights to agencies seeking to improve work/life for their employees. What follows is an overview to help EPA organizations better understand and utilize their HCAAF and BPTW data.

### **HCAAF Ratings**

OPM's HCAAF indices provide consistent metrics for measuring progress towards EPA's human capital/human resources objectives. These objectives are reported and tracked in the Agency's HCMR and also are reported to OMB in our annual budget submission. The four indices are: Leadership and Knowledge Management; Results-Oriented Performance Culture; Talent Management; and Job Satisfaction. A total of 39 items make up the indices. Additional information about HCAAF systems can be found on the OPM website at: <a href="http://www.opm.gov/hr\_practitioners/">http://www.opm.gov/hr\_practitioners/</a>

OPM uses averages of groups of questions to calculate each of its HCAAF indices:

- The Leadership & Knowledge Management Index indicates the extent employees hold their leadership in high regard, both overall and on specific facets of leadership. It is made up of the following twelve items: 10, 35, 36, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 61, 64, and 66.
- The Results-Oriented Performance Culture Index indicates the extent employees believe their organizational culture promotes improvement in processes, products and services, and organizational outcomes. It is made up of the following thirteen items: 12, 14, 15, 20, 22, 23, 24, 30, 32, 33, 42, 44, and 65.
- ➤ The **Talent Management Index** indicates the extent employees think the organization has the talent necessary to achieve organizational goals. It is made up of the following seven items: *1*, *11*, *18*, *21*, *29*, *47*, *and 68*.
- The Job Satisfaction Index indicates the extent employees are satisfied with their jobs and various aspects thereof. It is made up of the following seven items: 4, 5, 13, 63, 67, 69, and 70.

EPA Rankings on OPM's HCAAF Indices Compared to 37 Agencies

HCAAF Index	2011	2010	2008	2006
Leadership & Knowledge Management	$17^{th}$ [Index = 61%]	$17^{th}$ [Index = 60%]	19 <sup>th</sup> [Index = 61%]	20 <sup>th</sup>
Results-Oriented Performance Culture	15 <sup>th</sup> [Index = 56%]	16 <sup>th</sup> [Index = 56%]	13 <sup>th</sup> [Index = 58%]	15 <sup>th</sup>
Talent Management	18 <sup>th</sup> [Index = 60%]	19 <sup>th</sup> [Index = 60%]	13 <sup>th</sup> [Index = 62%]	17 <sup>th</sup>
Job Satisfaction	12 <sup>th</sup> [Index = 69%]	13 <sup>th</sup> [Index = 70%]	11 <sup>th</sup> [Index = 69%]	12 <sup>th</sup>

### **BPTW Rankings**

According to the Partnership for Public Service: "The *Best Places* ranking shines a spotlight on the Government's key workforce challenges, providing public leaders with a roadmap for boosting employee satisfaction and offering job seekers an unprecedented insight into the best opportunities for public service." Unlike OPM that clearly defines how it calculates its HCAAF indices, the Partnership discloses neither their proprietary calculation algorithms nor which questions are used to develop their *Best in Class Scores and Rankings*. However, they do publicize that the **overall BPTW rankings** are determined by the average of just three questions. In 2011, EPA's average for these three questions remained virtually unchanged at 70%. How this compares with other agencies will not be available until the 2011 BPTW rankings are announced later this fall. The BPTW questions are as follows:

- I recommend my organization as a good place to work.
   2011 EPA = 75% 2010 EPA = 75% [2011 Gov = 69%] → No Change in 2011
- Considering everything, how satisfied are you with your job?

  2011 EPA = 71% 2010 EPA = 71% [2011 Gov = 71%] → No Change in 2011
- Considering everything, how satisfied are you with your organization?
   2011 EPA = 65% 2010 EPA = 66% [2011 Gov = 62%] → -1 Change in 2011

In 2011, despite only a -.33% change in its average score on the above three questions, EPA ranked 12<sup>th</sup> among 33 large agencies (more than 2,000 full-time employees) in the BPTW, down from 11<sup>th</sup> in 2010. EPA's Region 3 and Region 1 ranked 8<sup>th</sup> and 9<sup>th</sup>, respectively, and Region 9 was 14<sup>th</sup> among the 240 Federal agency subcomponents surveyed. Results for EPA and other Federal agencies can be viewed at: <a href="http://www.bestplacestowork.org/BPTW/about/">http://www.bestplacestowork.org/BPTW/about/</a>

The BPTW rankings are a useful tool to bring attention to workforce issues in the Federal Government. They also serve as a general measure of broad differences among subsets of EVS results from employees of multiple agencies. However, some of the differences in survey results among agencies stem from inherent organizational circumstances (such as size) or differences in the nature of agency missions or workforces. The annual rankings also are subject to the participant definitions and data that the Partnership chooses to use. For example, this year, four of the agencies in the top ten did not participate in OPM's EVS, but self-administered their own similar surveys. The Partnership certified and used the results of these organizations' surveys to include them in the BPTW rankings. [#1-Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation; #3-General Accounting Office; #4-Smithsonian Institution; #8-The Intelligence Community]

In addition to its overall BPTW rankings, the Partnership has developed several additional category ratings that are useful tools to help agencies better understand their EVS results. These categories are:

- Employee Skills/Mission Match
- Strategic Management
- Teamwork
- Effective Leadership
  - Empowerment
  - Fairness
  - Leaders
  - Supervisors
- · Performance Based Rewards and Advancement
- Training and Development
- Support for Diversity
- · Family Friendly Culture and Benefits
- Pay
- · Work/Life Balance

# **ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY**

### **About this report**

Part of delivering a world-class Federal workforce is acknowledging that our employees are our greatest asset. It is for this reason that we focus on employee perceptions regarding critical areas of their work lives: areas which drive employee satisfaction, commitment, and ultimately retention in the workforce.

This report highlights your agency's areas of strengths and challenges, identifies areas of progress and opportunities for improvement. Your agency's 2011 results are compared with both the 2011 Governmentwide results and your agency's 2010 survey results. These results allow agency leaders and employees to reflect on past accomplishments while setting priorities for the future.

### WHO RESPONDED

EPA 54% response rate GOVERNMENTWIDE 49% response rate

### STRENGTHS AND CHALLENGES

STRENGTHS

CHALLENGES

GOVERNMENTWIDE

Your agency's 5 highest % positive and % negative ratings, including the 2011 Governmentwide percentage for comparison.

<ol><li>When needed I am willing to put in the extra effort to get a job done.</li></ol>	98%	97%
I am constantly looking for ways to do my job better.	91%	92%
13. The work I do is important.	89%	92%
35. Employees are protected from health and safety hazards on the job.	86%	78%
28. How would you rate the overall quality of work done by your work unit?	85%	82%

<ol> <li>Pay raises depend on how well employees perform their jobs.</li> </ol>	47%	47%
23. In my work unit, steps are taken to deal with a poor performer who cannot or will not improve.	44%	41%
I have sufficient resources (for example, people, materials, budget) to get my job done.	36%	34%
<ol> <li>In my work unit, differences in performance are recognized in a meaningful way.</li> </ol>	35%	34%
67. How satisfied are you with your opportunity to get a better job in your organization?	33%	32%

### **INCREASES AND DECREASES**

✓ INCREASE



Up to 5 items with positive ratings that increased or decreased at least 5 percentage points from 2010 to 2011.

Your agency had no items that increased by 5 percentage points or more since 2010.

	2010	2011	Diff.
82. How satisfied are you with the following Work/ Life programs in your agency? Employee Assistance Program (EAP)	52%	44%	-8
70. Considering everything, how satisfied are you with your pay?	75%	70%	.5

### **HUMAN CAPITAL ASSESSMENT AND ACOUNTABILITY FRAMEWORK (HCAAF)**

The HCAAF indices provide consistent metrics for measuring progress toward HCAAF objectives. Here are your agency results compared with the Governmentwide results.









### TALENT MANAGEMENT





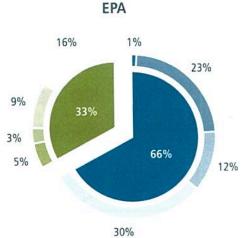
### YOUR AGENCY RANKINGS (OUT OF 37 AGENCIES)

17th on Leadership & Knowledge Management18th on Talent Management

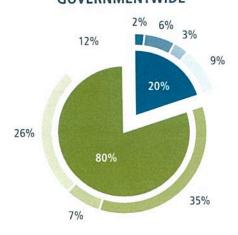
15th on Results-Oriented Performance Culture 12th on Job Satisfaction

### **TELEWORK**





### GOVERNMENTWIDE



### **TELEWORK**

- I telework 3 or more days per week.
- I telework 1 or 2 days per week.
- I telework, but no more than 1 or 2 days per month.
- I telework very infrequently, on an unscheduled or short-term basis.

### DO NOT TELEWORK

- I do not telework because I have to be physically present on the job (e.g., Law Enforcement Officers, Park Rangers, Security Personnel).
- I do not telework because I have technical issues (e.g., connectivity, inadequate equipment) that prevent me from teleworking.
- I do not telework because I did not receive approval to do so, even though I have the kind of job where I can telework.
- I do not telework because I choose not to telework.

Note: The sum of percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.



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